

# Species Monitored by Plants of Concern 2001-2007

Species	Common Name	Lifecycle	Growth Type	Growth Form	Status*
Actaea rubra	Red Baneberry	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Adiantum pedatum	Maidenhair Fern	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Agalinis skinneriana	Pale False Foxglove	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Amelanchier interior	Inland Serviceberry	Perennial	Tree/Shrub	Clumps	T
Amelanchier sanguinea	Roundleaf Serviceberry	Perennial	Tree/Shrub	Clumps	E
Ammophila breviligulata	American Beach Grass, Marram Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Arabis hirsuta	Hairy Rock Cress	Annual/Biennial/Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
Aristolochia serpentaria	Virginia Snakeroot	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Artemisia serrata	Saw-toothed Sagebrush	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Asclepias exaltata	Poke Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Asclepias hirtella	Tall Green Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Asclepias lanuginosa	Woolly Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Asclepias meadii	Mead's Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Asclepias ovalifolia	Oval Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Asclepias perennis	White Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Asclepias viridiflora	Green Milkweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Aster furcatus	Forked Aster	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Baptisia leucophaea	Cream Wild Indigo	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Beckmannia syzigachne	American Sloughgrass	Annual	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Besseyia bullii	Kitten Tails	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Betula alleghaniensis	Yellow Birch	Perennial	Tree	Stems	E
Betula populifolia	Gray Birch	Perennial	Tree	Stems	R
Bidens discoidea	Swamp Beggar's Ticks	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Boboschoenus maritimus	Alkali Bullrush	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Botrychium campestre	Iowa Moonwort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Botrychium matricariifolium	Matricary Grapefern	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Cakile edentula	Sea Rocket	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Callitriche heterophylla	Large Water Starwort	Annual/Biennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Callitriche palustris	Common Water Starwort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Calopogon oklahomensis	Oklahoma Grasspink	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Calopogon tuberosus	Grasspink Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Cardamine pratensis var. palustris	Cuckoo Flower	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Carex aurea	Golden Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
Carex bromoides	Brome Hummock Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
Carex brunnescens	Green Bog Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex canescens	Gray Bog Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex crawei	Early Fen Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex crux-corvi	Crowfoot Fox Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Carex cryptolepis	Small Yellow Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex dispersa	Shortleaf Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex formosa	Awless Graceful Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex frankii	Bristly Cattail Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Carex garberi	False Golden Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex intumescens	Shining Bur Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T

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Carex leptalea	Slender Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Carex oligosperma	Running Bog Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex pedunculata	Long-stalked Hummock Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Carex trisperma	Three-seeded Bog Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex tuckermanii	Bent-Seeded Hop Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Carex utriculata	Common Yellow Lake Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Carex viridula	Green Yellow Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
Carex woodii	Wood's Stiff Sedge	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
Cassia hebecarpa	American Senna	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Castilleja sessiliflora	Downy Yellow Painted Cup	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Clumps	E
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey Tea	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Clumps	R
Chamaedaphne calyculata	Leatherleaf	Perennial	Shrub	Clumps	T
Chamaesyce polygonifolia	Seaside Spurge	Annual	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Cicuta bulbifera	Bulblet-bearing Water Hemlock	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Cimicifuga racemosa	Black Cohosh	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Cirsium hillii	Prairie Thistle; Hill's Thistle	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
Cladium mariscoides	Twig Rush	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Collinsia verna	Blue-Eyed Mary	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Comptonia peregrina	Sweet Fern	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Clumps	E
Corallorhiza maculata	Spotted Coral Root	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Corallorhiza odontorhiza	Autumn Coral Root	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Cypripedium calceolus var. pubescens	Large Yellow Lady's Slipper	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
Cypripedium candidum	White Lady's Slipper	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
Cypripedium parviflorum var. makasin	Small Yellow Lady's Slipper	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Cypripedium reginae	Showy Lady's Slipper	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Cypripedium x andrewsii		Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Dalea foliosa	Leafy Prairie Clover	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Delphinium tricorne	Dwarf Larkspur	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Desmodium canescens	Hoary Ticktrefoil	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Desmodium cuspidatum	Bracted Tick Trefoil	Biennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Diarrhena americana	Beak Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Dichanthelium boreale	Northern Panic Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Diervilla lonicera	Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle	Perennial	Shrub	Stems	R
Dirca palustris	Leatherwood	Perennial	Shrub	Stems	R
Drosera intermedia	Narrow-leaved Sundew	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	T
Drosera rotundifolia	Round-Leaved Sundew	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	E
Echinodorus cordifolius	Creeping Burhead	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Eleocharis olivacea	Wrinkle-sheathed Spike Rus	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Elymus trachycaulus	Bearded Wheat Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Epilobium strictum	Downy Willow Herb	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's Plantain	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
Eriophorum angustifolium	Cotton Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Eriophorum virginicum	Rusty Cotton Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Erythronium americanum	Yellow Trout Lily	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R

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<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-the-Prairie	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	Bog Bedstraw	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Gentiana flavida</i>	Yellowish Gentian	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Gentiana procera</i>	Small Fringed Gentian	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed Gentian	Annual/Biennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Northern Cranesbill	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Purple Avens	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy Rattlesnake Plantain	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
<i>Gratiola quartermaniae</i>	Limestone Hedge-hyssop	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica (Formerly <i>Hepatica americana</i> )	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	Green Violet	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Golden Seal	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Hypericum adpressum</i>	Shore St. John's Wort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm St. Johnswort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Perennial	Tree/Shrub	Clumps	R
<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i>	Violet Cress	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Isoetes butleri</i>	Glade Quillwort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	E
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Perennial	Tree	Stems	R
<i>Juncus alpinarticulatus</i>	Alpine Rush	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	Perennial	Tree/Shrub	Stems	T
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Pale Veitchling	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Lechea intermedia</i>	Savanna Pinweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i>	Prairie Bush Clover	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Violet Bush Clover	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Liatris scariosa var. nieuwlandii</i>	Savanna Blazing Star	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Red Honeysuckle	Annual	Sub-shrub	Stems	R
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Ground Pine	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Stems	E
<i>Lycopodium complanatum var. flabelliforme</i>	Trailing Ground Pine	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Clumps	R
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i>	Stalked Water Horehound	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Lowland Yellow Loosestrife	Annual/Biennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Malvastrum hispidum</i>	False Mallow	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber-root	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>	Water Beggar's Ticks	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Buckbean, Bogbean	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
<i>Minuartia patula</i>	Slender Sandwort	Annual	Herbaceous	Clumps	T
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's Cap, Miterwort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Napaea dioica</i>	Glade Mallow	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Small Sundrops	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum var. pseudopodium</i>	Northern Adder's Tongue Fern	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i>	Showy Orchis	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	Clustered Broom Rape	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R

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Orobanche uniflora	One-flowered Cancer Root	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Onyopsis racemosa	Black-Seeded Rice Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Panax quinquefolius	Wild Ginseng	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Parnassia glauca	Grass of Parnassus	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Penstemon pallidus	Pale Beard Tongue	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Penstemon tubaeiflorus	Western Beard Tongue	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark	Perennial	Shrub	Clumps	R
Plantago cordata	Heart-leaved Plantain	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	E
Plantanthera clavellata	Club-spur Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Plantanthera flava var. herbiola	Tuberled Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
Plantanthera hyperborea var. huronensis	Northern Bog Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Plantanthera lacera	Ragged Fringed Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Plantanthera psycodes	Purple Fringed Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Poa alsodes	Grove Bluegrass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Poa sylvestris	Woodland Blue Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Pogonia ophioglossoides	Snake-mouth Orchid	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Polygonatum pubescens	Downy Solomon's Seal	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Populus balsamifera	Balsam Poplar	Perennial	Tree	Stems	E
Potamogeton robbinsii	Fern Pondweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Prenanthes aspera	Rough White Lettuce	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Psoralea tenuiflora	Scurfy Pea	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Pycnanthemum pilosum	Hairy Mountain Mint	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Pyrola elliptica	Shinleaf	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
Ranunculus rhomboideus	Prairie Buttercup	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	T
Rhus vernix	Poison Sumac	Perennial	Tree/Shrub	Clumps	R
Rubus odoratus	Purple Flowering Raspberry	Perennial	Shrub	Clumps	E
Rubus pubescens	Dwarf Raspberry	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Stems	T
Rudbeckia fulgida var. sullivantii	Showy Black-eyed Susan	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Sagittaria calycina	Hooded Arrowhead	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	R
Salix candida	Hoary Willow, Sage Willow	Perennial	Shrub	Clumps	R
Sarracenia purpurea	Pitcher Plant	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Scirpus hattorianus	Early Dark Green Rush	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Scirpus microcarpus	Reddish Bulrush	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Shepherdia canadensis	Buffalo Berry	Perennial	Shrub	Clumps	E
Silene regia	Royal Catchfly	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Silene virginica	Fire Pink	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Sisyrinchium montanum	Mountain Blue-eyed Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Clumps	E
Spartanium emersum	Green-fruited Bur Reed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Spiranthes lucida	Early Ladies' Tresses	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Spiranthes ovalis	October lady's tresses	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
Stellaria pubera	Great Chickweed	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
Symphoricarpos albus var. albus	Snowberry	Perennial	Sub-shrub	Stems	E
Tetranuris herbacea	Lakeside Daisy	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	E
Tofieldia glutinosa	False Asphodel	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T

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<i>Tomanthera auriculata</i>	Eared False Foxglove	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Starflower	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i>	Buffalo Clover	Annual	Herbaceous	Rosettes	T
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	Common Bog Arrow Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Slender Bog Arrow Grass	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding Trillium	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Purple Trillium	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Toad Trillium	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	Horned Bladderwort	Annual/Biennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	Flat-leaved Bladderwort	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Small Bladderwort	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Small Cranberry	Perennial	Shrub	Stems	E
<i>Valeriana edulis</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>	Common Valerian	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	R
<i>Valeriana uliginosa</i>	Bog Valerian	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	T
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada Violet	Perennial	Herbaceous	Stems	E
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	Dog Violet	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	T
<i>Viola pallens</i>	smooth white violet	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
<i>Viola striata</i>	Cream Violet	Perennial	Herbaceous	Rosettes	R
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Wild Rice	Annual	Herbaceous	Stems	R

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